

想像を広げながら物語を読む力を高める指導の工夫

—登場人物の気持ちに視点を当てた音読シートの作成を通して—

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○児童の実態

物語への関心は高い。文章から必要な部分を抜き出したり、サイドラインを引いたりすることはできる。しかし、文章を基に自分の考えをもつことや想像することは苦手である。

音読シートの作成①

手だて1
登場人物の気持ちを想像して、吹き出しの中に書く。

吹き出しに気持ちをまとめるんだね。線を引いたから、かんたんに気持ちを書き込めるよ。

早くがまくんに
お手紙を世間話
してるかな。

音読シート上段

挿絵を見ながら、気持ち
がわかる場所に線をひ
くんだね。

音読シート下段

手だて2
音読劇の表現方法(読み方や動き)を考え、行間に書き込む。書き込みに基づいて実際に表現する。

「だって、今、ぼく、お手紙
かえるくんが言いました。
でも、来やしないよ。」

あきらめた感じを出そう。



やさしい気持ちを出そう。

どんな読み方が
いいかな・・・

音読シートの作成②

手だて3
がまくん、かえるくんシリーズの別の話で、音読シートを作成し、音読劇を発表し合う。

「お手紙」と同じように、気持ちを想像すればいいんだな。今度は動きを入れてみようかな。

ここはびっくりしているところだから、大きな声で読もう。



がまくんがびっくりしている気持ちがわかったよ。

○成果

音読シートを用いたことで、気持ちを想像する活動と音読劇をつなげることができた。

登場人物の気持ちを想像してから、音読劇の表現方法を考える活動を行ったことで、登場人物の気持ちについての想像を広げながら読むことができた。

○課題

一つの場面の中で、部分を絞って登場人物の気持ちを想像したり、表現方法を考えたりすると考えが深まり、さらに想像を広げながら読むことができたのではないかと考える。

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are living in poverty has increased from 1.1 billion to 1.6 billion (World Bank 2000).

There are a number of reasons why the number of people living in poverty has increased. One of the main reasons is that the world's population has increased. In 1990, there were 5.3 billion people in the world, and in 2000, there were 6.1 billion people. This means that there are now 800 million more people in the world than there were in 1990.

Another reason why the number of people living in poverty has increased is that the world's economy has not grown fast enough. In 1990, the world's economy was worth \$2.5 trillion, and in 2000, it was worth \$3.5 trillion. This means that the world's economy has only grown by 40% in 10 years.

There are a number of reasons why the world's economy has not grown fast enough. One of the main reasons is that the world's population is growing so fast that it is putting a strain on the world's resources. This means that there is not enough food, water, and energy to go around.

Another reason why the world's economy has not grown fast enough is that the world's population is becoming older. In 1990, the world's population was 25% under the age of 15, and in 2000, it was 20% under the age of 15. This means that there are fewer young people in the world who are able to work and produce goods and services.

There are a number of things that can be done to help reduce the number of people living in poverty. One of the most important things is to help the world's economy grow faster. This can be done by investing in infrastructure, such as roads, bridges, and ports, and by providing education and training for young people.

Another important thing is to help the world's population live more sustainably. This means using resources more carefully and reducing pollution. This can be done by using energy more efficiently, recycling, and reducing the amount of waste we produce.

There are a number of other things that can be done to help reduce the number of people living in poverty. These include providing food and shelter for the poor, and providing access to basic services such as health care and education.

It is important to remember that poverty is not just a lack of money. It is also a lack of power and a lack of voice. The poor are often excluded from decision-making and have no say in the way their lives are run.

It is important to give the poor a voice and to let them have a say in the way their lives are run. This can be done by providing them with access to education and training, and by helping them to organize themselves into groups.

There are a number of things that can be done to help the poor have a voice. These include providing them with access to the media, and helping them to elect representatives to local government.

It is important to remember that poverty is a human rights issue. Everyone has the right to a decent standard of living, and everyone has the right to participate in the decisions that affect their lives.

It is our responsibility to help the poor have a voice and to let them have a say in the way their lives are run. This is the only way we can hope to reduce the number of people living in poverty and to create a more just and equitable world.